

## Appendix I: Category Criteria Questions, Coding and Scoring

### (a) Centralisation

Criteria questions assessed	Scoring Scheme	
1. Multi-year expenditure target/ ceilings	No	0
	Yes, at aggregate level	0.33
	Yes, at the ministry level	0.67
	Yes, at the line level	1
2. Amendment power of legislature	The Legislature has unrestricted powers to amend the budget	0
	The Legislature may make amendments but only if it does not change the total deficit/surplus proposed by the Executive	0.33
	The Legislature may only decrease existing expenditures/ revenues (i.e. the Legislature cannot increase existing items nor create new ones)	0.67
	The Legislature may not make any changes; it can only approve or reject the budget as a whole	1
3. Does the Central Budgeting Authority (or Ministry of Finance) impose limits (ceilings) for each ministry's initial spending request?	No, there are no such limits	0
	No, there are only suggested / indicative limits	0.2
	Yes, but only for some types of expenditure (e.g. salaries) on a chapter level	0.4
	Yes, but only for some types of expenditure (e.g. salaries) at a line item level	0.6
	Yes, for all types of expenditure at a chapter level	0.8
	Yes, for all types of expenditure at a line item level	1

### (b) Budget Procedural Rules

Criteria questions assessed	PEFA Grades: A=1, B+=0.8, B=0.7, C+=0.6, C=0.5, D+=0.4, D=0.3, D*=0.2
1. Timely budget approval by the legislature	
2. Rules on expenditure ceilings to MDAs	
3. Effectiveness of internal audit	
4. Legislative scrutiny of external audit reports	
5. Rules for in-year amendment to the budget without ex-ante approval by the legislature	

### (c) Fiscal Rules

Criteria questions assessed	Presence of fiscal rules=0.5, enforcement=0.5
1. Revenue rules	
2. Expenditure rules	
3. Debt rules	
4. Deficit rules	

## (d) Comprehensiveness

<b>Criteria questions assessed</b>	<b>PEFA Grades: A=1, B+=0.8, B=0.7, C+=0.6, C=0.5, D+=0.4, D=0.3, D*=0.2</b>
1.Classification of the budget	
2.Comprehensiveness of the information included in the budget documentation	
3.Extent of unreported government operations	
4.Oversight of aggregate fiscal risks from public sector entities	

## (e) Sustainability and Credibility

<b>Criteria questions assessed</b>	<b>PEFA Grades: A=1, B+=0.8, B=0.7, C+=0.6, C=0.5, D+=0.4, D=0.3, D*=0.2</b>
1.Aggregate expenditure out-urn compared to original approved budget	
2.Composite of expenditure out-urn compared to original approved budget	
3.Aggregate revenue out-urn compared to original approved budget	
4.Stock and monitoring of expenditure payment arrears	
5.Multi-year perspective in fiscal planning, expenditure policy and budgeting	
6.Effectiveness of payroll control	
7.Effectiveness of internal controls for non-salary expenditure	
8.Quality and timeliness of in-year budget reports	
9.Quality and timeliness of annual financial statement	
10.Scope of legislative scrutiny	
11.Extent to which legislative procedures are established and respected	

## **Appendix II: Macro-Fiscal Forecasts' Sources**

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